

## Abbreviations for Rabbinic Literature

m. = Mishnah  
 t. = Tosefta  
 b. = Bavli  
 y. = Yerushalmi

### Talmudic Tractates

Alphabetically	Mishnaic Order
Arach. = Arachin	Ber. = Berachot
Avod. Zar. = Avodah Zarah	Peah = Peah
Avot = Avot	Dem. = Demai
Bab. Bat. = Baba Batra	Kil. = Kilayim
Bab. Kam. = Baba Kama	Shev. = Sheviit
Bab. Metz. = Baba Metzia	Ter. = Terumot
Bech. = Bechorot	Maas. = Maaserot
Ber. = Berachot	Maas. She. = Maaser Sheni
Betz. = Betzah	Hal. = Hallah
Bik. = Bikkurim	Orl. = Orlah
Dem. = Demai	Bik. = Bikkurim
Edu. = Eduyot	Shab. = Shabbat
Eruv. = Eruvin	Eruv. = Eruvin
Git. = Gittin	Pes. = Pesachim
Hag. = Hagigah	Shek. = Shekalim
Hal. = Hallah	Yom. = Yoma
Hor. = Horayot	Suk. = Sukkah
Hul. = Hullin	Betz. = Betzah
Kel. = Kelim	Rosh Hash. = Rosh Hashanah

Ker. = Keritot	Taan. = Taanit
Ket. = Ketuvot	Meg. = Megillah
Kid. = Kiddushin	Moed Kat. = Moed Katan
Kil. = Kilayim	Hag. = Hagigah
Kin. = Kinnim	Yev. = Yevamot
Maas. = Maaserot	Ket. = Ketubot
Maas. Sh. = Maaser Sheni	Ned. = Nedarim
Mak. = Makkot	Naz. = Nazir
Maksh. = Makshirin	Sot. = Sotah
Meg. = Megillah	Git. = Gittin
Meil. = Meilah	Kid. = Kiddushin
Men. = Menahot	Bab. Kam. = Baba Kama
Mid. = Middot	Bab. Metz. = Baba Metzia
Mik. = Mikvahot	Bab. Bat. = Baba Batra
Moed Kat. = Moed Katan	Sanh. = Sanhedrin
Naz. = Nazir	Mak. = Makkot
Ned. = Nedarim	Shevu. = Shevuot
Neg. = Negaim	Edu. = Eduyot
Nid. = Niddah	Avod. Zar. = Avodah Zarah
Ohol. = Oholot	Avot = Avot
Orl. = Orlah	Hor. = Horayot
Par. = Parah	Zev. = Zevahim
Peah = Peah	Men. = Menahot
Pes. = Pesahim	Hul. = Hullin

Rosh Hash. = Rosh Hashanah	Bech. = Bechorot
Sanh. = Sanhedrin	Arach. = Arachin
Shab. = Shabbat	Tem. = Temurah
Shek. = Shekalim	Ker. = Keritot
Shev. = Sheviit	Meil. = Meilah
Shevu. = Shevuot	Tam. = Tamid
Sot. = Sotah	Mid. = Middot
Suk. = Sukkah	Kin. = Kinnim
Taan. = Taanit	Kel. = Kelim
Tam. = Tamid	Ohol. = Oholot
Tem. = Temurah	Neg. = Negaim
Ter. = Terumot	Par. = Parah
Tev. Yom = Tevul Yom	Toh. = Tohorot
Toh. = Tohorot	Mik. = Mikvaot
Ukz. = Ukzin	Nid. = Niddah
Yad. = Yadayim	Maksh. = Makshirin
Yev. = Yevamot	Zav. = Zavim
Yom. = Yoma	Tev. Yom = Tevul Yom
Zav. = Zavim	Yad. = Yadayim
Zev. = Zevahim	Ukz. = Ukzin

## External Tractates

Avot de-Rabbi Natan

Sefer Torah

Mezuzah

Tefilin

Tzitzit

Avadim

Kutim  
Gerim  
Sofrim  
Semahot  
Seder Olam

## **Midrashim**

### **Halachic Midrashim**

Mechilta de-Rabbi Ishmael  
Mechilta de-Rabbi Shimon ben Yohai  
Sifra  
Sifre Num. = Sifre Numbers  
Sifre Num. Zuta = Sifre Numbers Zuta  
Sifre Deut. = Sifre Deuteronomy

### **Aggadic Midrashim**

Gen. Rab. = Genesis Rabbah  
Exod. Rab. = Exodus Rabbah  
Lev. Rab. = Leviticus Rabbah  
Num. Rab. = Numbers Rabbah  
Deut. Rab. = Deuteronomy Rabbah  
Lam. Rab. = Lamentations Rabbah  
Ruth Rab. = Ruth Rabbah  
Eccl. Rab. = Ecclesiastes (Qohelet) Rabbah  
Esth. Rab. = Esther Rabbah  
Song Rab. = Song of Songs Rabbah

Midrash Tehillim = Midrash Tehillim (Psalms)  
Pesikta de-Rav Kahana  
Pesikta Rabbati  
Eliyahu Rabbah  
Yalkut Shim'oni

