Matthew	Mark	Luke	Greek Reconstruction	Hebrew Reconstruction
1 11:20 τότε ἤρξατο ὀνειδίζειν			[καὶ ἤρξατο ὀνειδίζειν	ווֹיָחֶל לְחָבִף
Then / he began / to reproach			[And / he began / to reproach	[And he began / to reproach
2 τὰς πόλεις ἐν αἷς ἐγένοντο			τὰς πόλεις ἃς	אָת הֶעָרִים 🤾
the / cities / in / which / happened			the / cities / that	[dir. obj.] / the cities
3 αἱ πλεῖσται δυνάμεις αὐτοῦ				
the / most / powerful acts / of him				
4 ὅτι οὐ μετενόησαν			οὐ μετενόησαν λέγων]	י שֶׁלֹא עָשׁוּ תְשׁוּבָה לֵאכּוֹרן
because / not / they repented.			not / they repented / saying:]	that not / they did / repentance / saying:]
5 11:21 οὐαί σοι Χοραζείν	10:13 O	ὐαί σοι Χοραζείν	οὐαί σοι Χοραζείν	אי לָדְ כְּרָזִין אי לָדְ בְּרָזִין
Woe / to you, / Chorazein!	Woe / to	you, / Chorazein!	Woe / to you, / Chorazein!	Woe / to you, / Kerāzin!
6 οὐαί σοι Βηθσαϊδάν	οὐαί σ	οι Βηθσαϊδά	οὐαί σοι Βηθσαϊδάν	אִי לָךְ בֵּית צַיְדָן
Woe / to you, / Bēthsaidan!	Woe / to	you, / Bēthsaida!	Woe / to you, / Bēthsaidan!	Woe / to you, / Bēt / Tzaydān!
7 ὅτι εἰ ἐν Τύρῳ καὶ Σειδῶνι	ὅτι εἰ ε	έν Τύρφ καὶ Σειδῶνι	ὄτι εί ἐν Τύρῳ καὶ Σειδῶνι	שָׁאִילוּ בְּצוֹר וְצִידוֹן 📉
Because / if / in / Tūros / and / Seidōn	Because	/ if / in / Tūros / and / Seidōn	Because / if / in / Tūros / and / Seidōn	Because if / in Tzōr / and Tzidōn
8 έγένοντο αἱ δυνάμεις	έγενή	θησαν αἱ δυνάμεις	έγενήθησαν αἱ δυνάμεις	נַעֲשׂוּ הַגְּבוּרוֹת נַעֲשׂוּ הַגְּבוּרוֹת
happened / the / powerful acts	were dor	ne / the / powerful acts	were done / the / powerful acts	were done / the mighty deeds
9 αί γενόμεναι έν ὑμῖν	αί γεν	όμεναι ἐν ὑμῖν	αί γενόμεναι έν ὑμῖν	שָׁהָיוּ עוֹשִׁים בָּכֶן ' שֶׁהָיוּ עוֹשִׂים בָּכֶן
the [ones] / being done / in / you	the [one:	s] / happening / in / you	the [ones] / happening / in / you	that they were / doing / in you

Notes

- L5 *Χοραζείν* (Mt 11:21; Lk 10:13). Textual variant: N-A reads Χοραζίν.
- L6 *Βηθσαϊδάν* (Mt 11:21). Textual variant: N-A reads Βηθσαϊδά.
- L6 $B\eta\theta\sigma\alpha\ddot{\imath}\delta\acute{\alpha}$ (Lk 10:13). Textual variant: Some MSS, including \mathfrak{P}^{45} and Sinaiticus, read $B\eta\theta\sigma\alpha\ddot{\imath}\delta\acute{\alpha}v$.
- L7 $\Sigma ειδωνι$ (Mt 11:21; Lk 10:13). Textual variant: N-A reads $\Sigma ιδωνι$.

Idiomatic Translation of Greek Reconstruction

[And he began to repoach the cities that did not repent, saying:] "Woe to you, Chorazein! Woe to you, Bethsaidan! For if in Turos and Seidon the powerful acts happening in you were done,

Idiomatic Translation of Hebrew Reconstruction

[And he began to reproach the cities that did not repent, saying:] "Woe to you, Kerazin! Woe to you, Bet Tzaydan! For if in Tzor and Tzidon the mighty deeds were done that were done in you,

Matthew	Mark Luke	Greek Reconstruction	Hebrew Reconstruction
10 πάλαι ἂν ἐν σάκκῳ καὶ σποδῷ	πάλαι ἂν ἐν σάκκῳ καὶ σποδῷ	πάλαι ἂν ἐν σάκκῳ καὶ σποδῷ	10 כְּבָר הִיוּ ישְׁבוֹת בְּשַׂק וָאֵפֶּר
	καθήμενοι	καθήμενοι	
long ago / ever / in / sack / and / ash	long ago / ever / in / sack / and / ash / sitting	long ago / ever / in / sack / and / ash / sitting	long since / they were / sitting / in sack / and ash
11 μετενόησαν	μετενόησαν	μετενόησαν	11 וְעוֹשׁוֹת תְשׁוּבָה
they repented.	they repented.	they repented.	and doing / repentance.
12 11:22 πλὴν λέγω ὑμῖν	10:14 πλὴ ν	πλὴν	12 אֲבָל
But / I say / to you:	But	But	But
13 Τύρφ καὶ Σειδῶνι	Τύρφ καὶ Σειδῶνι	Τύρφ καὶ Σειδῶνι	13 לְצוֹר וְצִידוֹן
For Tūros / and / Seidōn	for Tūros / and / Seidōn	for Tūros / and / Seidōn	for Tzōr / and Tzidōn
14 άνεκτότερον ἔσται	άνεκτότερον ἔσται	άνεκτότερον ἔσται	14 נוֹחַ יִהְיֶה
more bearable / it will be	more bearable / it will be	more bearable / it will be	comfortable / it will be
15 ἐν ἡμέρᾳ κρίσεως	έν τῆ κρίσει	έν τῆ κρίσει	15 בַּדִין
in / day / of judgment	in / the / judgment	in / the / judgment	in the judgment
16 ἢ ὑμῖν	ἢ ὑμῖν	ἢ ὑμῖν	16 מָבֶן
than / for you.	than / for you.	than / for you.	than you.
17 11:23 καὶ σύ Καφαρναούμ	10:15 καὶ σύ Καφαρναούμ	καὶ σύ Καφαρναούμ	17 וְאַתְּ כְּפַר נַחוּם
And / you, / Kafarnaoum!	And / you, / Kafarnaoum!	And / you, / Kafarnaoum!	And you, / K ^e far / Naḥūm!
18 μὴ ἕως οὐρανοῦ ὑψωθήσῃ	μὴ ἕως οὐρανοῦ ὑψωθήσῃ	μὴ ἕως οὐρανοῦ ὑψωθήσῃ	18 הַשָּׁמַיִם תִּרְעַלִּי
Not / unto / heaven / you will be raised?	Not / unto / heaven / you will be raised?	Not / unto / heaven / you will be raised?	[To] the heavens / you will be exalted?

Notes	Idiomatic Translation of Greek Reconstruction
L11 μετενόησαν (Mt 11:21). Textual variant: Sinaiticus reads καθήμενοι μετενόησαν. L13 <i>Σειδῶνι</i> (Mt 11:22; Lk 10:14). Textual variant: N-A reads Σιδῶνι.	long ago they would have repented, sitting in sack and ash. But it will be more tolerable for Turos and Seidon in the judgment than for you. "And you, Kafarnaoum! Will you be lifted up to heaven? Idiomatic Translation of Hebrew Reconstruction
	they had long since sat repenting in sack and ash. But it will be easier for Tzor and Tzidon in the judgment than for you. "And you, Kefar Nahum! Will you be exalted to the heavens?

	Matthew	Mark	Luke	Greek Reconstruction	Hebrew Reconstruction
19	ἕως ἄδου καταβήση	ľέω	ς τοῦ ἄδου καταβήση	ἕως τοῦ ἄδου καταβιβασθήσ <u>η</u>	19 אֶל שָׁאוֹל תּוּרְדִי
	Unto / Hadēs / you will go down.	Unto	o / the / Hadēs / you will go down.	Unto / the / Hadēs / you will be brought down.	To / Sh ^e 'ōl / you will be brought down.
20	ὄτι εἰ ἐν Σοδόμοις			ὄτι εἰ ἐν Σοδόμοις	20 שֶאִילוּ בַּסְדוֹם
	Because / if / in / Sodoma			Because / if / in / Sodoma	Because if / in Sedom
21	έγενήθησαν αἱ δυνάμεις			έγενήθησαν αἱ δυνάμεις	21 נַעֲשׂוּ הַנְּבוּרוֹת
	were done / the / powerful acts			were done / the / powerful acts	were done / the mighty deeds
22	αί γενόμεναι έν σοί			αἱ γενόμεναι ἐν σοί	22 שֶׁהֶיוּ עוֹשִׁים בָּדְ
	the [ones] / happening / in / you			the [ones] / happening / in / you	that they were / doing / in you
23	ἔμεινεν ἂν μέχρι τῆς σήμερον			ἔμεινεν ἕως τῆς σήμερον	23 הָיְתָה קַיֶּמֶת עַד הַיּוֹם
	it remained / ever / until / the / today.			it remained / until / the / today.	it was / existing / until / today.
24	11:24 πλὴν λέγω ὑμῖν ὅτι			πλήν	24 אֲבָל
	But / I say / to you / that			But	But
25	γῆ Σοδόμων			Σοδόμοις	25 לְסָדוֹם
	for land / of Sodoma			for Sodoma	for S ^e dōm
26	άνεκτότερον ἔσται			άνεκτότερον ἔσται	26 נוֹחַ יִהְיֶה
	more bearable / it will be			more bearable / it will be	comfortable / it will be
27	έν ἡμέρα κρίσεως			έν τῆ κρίσει	27 בַּדִין
	in / day / of judgment			in / the / judgment	in the judgment
28	ἢ σοί			ἢ σοί	28 מָמֶדְ
	than / for you.			than / for you.	than you.

Notes

L19 καταβήση (Mt 11:23; Lk 10:15). Textual variant: Some MSS, including \mathfrak{P}^{45} , Sinaiticus and Alexandrinus, read καταβιβασθήση in Matt. and/or Luke.



Revised: 17 August 2021 © 2021 by Jerusalem Perspective. All rights reserved.



Idiomatic Translation of Greek Reconstruction

You will be brought down to Hades! For if in Sodoma the powerful acts happening in you were done, it would have remained until today. But it will be more tolerable for Sodoma in the judgment than for you.

Idiomatic Translation of Hebrew Reconstruction

You will be brought down to Sheol! For if in Sedom the mighty deeds were done that were done in you, it would be standing until today. But it will be easier for Sedom in the judgment than for you.