|    | Matthew                  | Matthew                      | Mark                                | Luke                 | Luke                             | Greek Reconstruction  | Hebrew<br>Reconstruction     |    |
|----|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|----|
| 1  |                          | 16:24 τότε ὁ Ἰησοῦς          | 8:34 καὶ                            |                      | 14:25 συνεπορεύοντο δὲ           |                       |                              | 1  |
|    |                          | Then / the / lēsous          | προσκαλεσάμενος                     |                      | αὐτῷ                             |                       |                              |    |
| 2  |                          | Then / the / lesous          | And / summoning                     |                      | were accompanying / But / to him |                       |                              | 2  |
|    |                          |                              | τὸν ὄχλον σὺν<br>the / crowd / with |                      | ὄχλοι πολλοί                     |                       |                              |    |
| 3  |                          |                              | the / crowd / with                  |                      | crowds / great                   |                       |                              | 3  |
| 3  |                          |                              |                                     |                      | καὶ στραφεὶς                     |                       |                              | J  |
| 1  |                          | · •                          |                                     |                      | and / turning                    |                       |                              | 1  |
| 4  |                          | εἶπεν                        |                                     | 9:23 ἕλεγεν δὲ       | εἶπεν                            |                       |                              | 4  |
| _  |                          | said                         |                                     | he was saying / But  | he said                          |                       |                              | _  |
| 5  |                          | τοῖς μαθηταῖς αὐτοῦ          | τοῖς μαθηταῖς αὐτοῦ                 | πρὸς πάντας          | πρὸς αὐτούς                      |                       |                              | 5  |
|    |                          | to the / disciples / of him: | the / disciples / of him            | to / all:            | to / them:                       |                       |                              |    |
| 6  |                          |                              | είπεν αὐτοῖς                        |                      |                                  |                       |                              | 6  |
| _  |                          |                              | he said / to them:                  |                      |                                  |                       |                              |    |
| 7  |                          | εἴ τις θέλει                 | εἴ τις θέλει                        | εἴ τις θέλει         | 14:26 εἴ τις                     | εἴ τις                |                              | 7  |
|    |                          | If / someone / wants         | If / someone / wants                | If / someone / wants | If / someone                     | If / someone          | ,                            |    |
| 8  |                          | όπίσω μου ἔρχεσθαι           | όπίσω μου ἕρχεσθαι                  | όπίσω μου ἔρχεσθαι   | ἔρχεται πρός με                  | έρχεται πρός με       | מִי שֶׁבָּא אֵלַי            | 8  |
|    |                          | after / me / to come         | after / me / to come                | after / me / to come | comes / to / me                  | comes / to / me       | Who / that comes / to me     |    |
| 9  | 10:37 ὁ φιλῶν            |                              |                                     |                      | καὶ οὐ μεισεῖ                    | καὶ οὐ μεισεῖ         | וְאֵינוֹ שׁוֹנֵא             | 9  |
|    | The / [one] loving       |                              |                                     |                      | and / not / hates                | and / not / hates     | and not he / hates           | ,  |
| 10 | πατέρα                   |                              |                                     |                      | τὸν πατέρα ἑαυτοῦ                | τὸν πατέρα αὐτοῦ      | אֶת אֶבִיו                   | 10 |
|    | father                   |                              |                                     |                      | the / father / of himself        | the / father / of him | [dir. obj.] / his father     | ·  |
| 11 | ἢ μητέρα ὑπὲρ ἐμὲ        |                              |                                     |                      | καὶ τὴν μητέρα                   | καὶ τὴν μητέρα        | וְאֶת אָפוֹוֹ                | 11 |
|    | or / mother / above / me |                              |                                     |                      | and / the / mother               | and / the / mother    | and [dir. obj.] / his mother |    |

| Notes  | Idiomatic Translation of Greek Reconstruction                        |
|--|--|
| L9 <i>μεισεῖ</i> (Lk 14:26). Textual variant: N-A reads μισεῖ. | "If someone comes to me but does not hate his own father and mother, |
|  | Idiomatic Translation of Hebrew Reconstruction                       |
|  | "He who comes to me and does not hate his father and mother,         |

|    | Matthew   | Matthew                | Mark                   | Luke                   | Luke                           | Greek<br>Reconstruction        | Hebrew<br>Reconstruction           |  |
|----|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| 12 |   |                        |                        |                        | καὶ τὴν γυναῖκα                | καὶ τὴν γυναῖκα                | ן וָאָת אָשָׁתּוֹ 1                |  |
|    |   |                        |                        |                        | and / the / wife               | and / the / wife               | and [dir. obj.] / his wife         |  |
| 13 | οὐκ ἕστιν μου ἄξιος   |                        |                        |                        |                                |                                | 1                                  |  |
|    | no / is / of me / worthy.                                   |                        |                        |                        |                                |                                |                                    |  |
| 14 | [καὶ ὁ φιλῶν υἱὸν ἢ   |                        |                        |                        | καὶ τὰ τέκνα                   | καὶ τὰ τέκνα                   | ן וְאֶת יְלָדִיוּ                  |  |
|    | θυγατέρα ὑπὲρ ἐμὲ   |                        |                        |                        |                                |                                |                                    |  |
|    | and / the / [one] loving / son / or / daughter / above / me |                        |                        |                        | and / the / children           | and / the / children           | and [dir. obj.] / his children     |  |
| 15 |   |                        |                        |                        | καὶ τοὺς ἀδελφοὺς              | καὶ τοὺς ἀδελφοὺς              | ן וְאֶת אֶחָיו                     |  |
|    |   |                        |                        |                        | and / the / brothers           | and / the / brothers           | and [dir. obj.] / his brothers     |  |
| 16 |   |                        |                        |                        | καὶ τὰς ἀδελφὰς                | καὶ τὰς ἀδελφὰς                | ן וְאֶת אַחְיוֹתָיו                |  |
|    |   |                        |                        |                        | and / the / sisters            | and / the / sisters            | and [dir. obj.] / his sisters      |  |
| 17 |   |                        |                        |                        | ἔτι τε                         |                                | 1                                  |  |
|    |   |                        |                        |                        | besides / also                 |                                |                                    |  |
| 18 |   | ἀπαρνησάσθω            | ἀπαρνησάσθω            | ἀπαρνησάσθω            | καὶ τὴν ψυχὴν                  | καὶ τὴν ψυχὴν                  | ן וַאַף אֶת נַפְשׁוֹ 1             |  |
|    |   | έαυτὸν                 | έαυτὸν                 | έαυτὸν                 | έαυτοῦ                         | έαυτοῦ                         |                                    |  |
|    |   | let him deny / himself | let him deny / himself | let him deny / himself | and / the / soul / of himself, | and / the / soul / of himself, | and also / [dir. obj.] / his soul, |  |
| 19 | οὐκ ἔστιν   |                        |                        |                        | οὐ δύναται εἶναί               | οὐ δύναται εἶναί               | 1 אֵינוֹ יָכוֹל לְהְיוֹת           |  |
|    | not / is  |                        |                        |                        | not / can / to be              | not / can / to be              | not he / able / to be              |  |
| 20 | μου ἄξιος]  |                        |                        |                        | μου μαθητής                    | μαθητής μου                    | 2 הַלְמִידִי                       |  |
|    | of me / worthy.   |                        |                        |                        | of me / [a] disciple.          | [a] disciple / of me.          | my disciple.                       |  |

## Notes L14-20 (Mt 10:37). The scribe who copied codex Vaticanus accidentally omitted the bracketed words from the main text but inserted them at the foot of the page. See Metzger, 28. L14-20 (Mt 10:37). The scribe who copied codex Vaticanus accidentally omitted the bracketed words from the main text but inserted them at the foot of the page. See Metzger, 28. L14-20 (Mt 10:37). The scribe who copied codex Vaticanus accidentally omitted the bracketed words from the main text but inserted them at the foot of the page. See Metzger, 28. L14-20 (Mt 10:37). The scribe who copied codex Vaticanus accidentally omitted the bracketed words from the main text but inserted them at the foot of the page. See Metzger, 28. L14-20 (Mt 10:37). The scribe who copied codex Vaticanus accidentally omitted the bracketed words from the main text but inserted them at the foot of the page. See Metzger, 28. L14-20 (Mt 10:37). The scribe who copied codex Vaticanus accidentally omitted the bracketed words from the main text but inserted them at the foot of the page. See Metzger, 28. L14-20 (Mt 10:37). The scribe who copied codex Vaticanus accidentally omitted the bracketed words from the main text but inserted them at the foot of the page. See Metzger, 28. L14-20 (Mt 10:37). The scribe who copied codex Vaticanus accidentally omitted the bracketed words from the main text but inserted them at the foot of the page. See Metzger, 28.

|    | Matthew                     | Matthew              | Mark                 | Luke                 | Luke                                | Greek<br>Reconstruction  | Hebrew<br>Reconstruction    |      |
|----|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------|
|    | 10:38 καὶ ὃς οὐ<br>λαμβάνει | καὶ ἀράτω            | καὶ ἀράτω            | καὶ ἀράτω            | 14:27 ὄστις οὖν<br>βαστάζει         | ὄστις οὐ βαστάζει        | כִזי שֶׁאֵינוֹ נוֹשֵׂא      | 21   |
|    | And / whoever / not / takes | and / pick up        |                      |                      | Anyone who / therefore / bears      | Anyone who / not / bears | Who / that not he / carries | 3    |
| 22 | τὸν σταυρὸν αὐτοῦ           | τὸν σταυρὸν αὐτοῦ    | τὸν σταυρὸν αὐτοῦ    | τὸν σταυρὸν αὐτοῦ    | τὸν σταυρὸν ἑαυτοῦ                  | τὸν σταυρὸν αὐτοῦ        | אֶת צְלוּבוֹ                | . 22 |
|    | the / cross / of him        | the / cross / of him | the / cross / of him | the / cross / of him | the / cross / of himself            | the / cross / of him     | [dir. obj.] / his cross     | ŝ    |
| 23 |                             |                      |                      | καθ' ἡμέραν          |                                     |                          |                             | 23   |
|    |                             |                      |                      | by / day             |                                     |                          |                             |      |
| 24 | καὶ ἀκολουθεῖ               | καὶ ἀκολουθείτω      | καὶ ἀκολουθείτω      | καὶ ἀκολουθείτω      | καὶ ἕρχεται                         | καὶ ἔρχεται              | וּבָא                       | 24   |
|    | and / follows               | and / let him follow | and / let him follow | and / let him follow | and / comes                         | and / comes              | and comes                   |      |
| 25 | ὀπίσω μου                   | μοι                  | μοι                  | μοι                  | όπίσω μου                           | ὀπίσω μου                | אַחֲרֵי                     | 25   |
|    | after / me                  | me.                  | me.                  | me.                  | after / me                          | after / me               | after me                    | 9    |
| 26 | οὐκ ἔστιν                   |                      |                      |                      | οὐ δύναται εἶναί                    | οὐ δύναται εἶναί         | אֵינוֹ יָכוֹל לִהְיוֹת      | 26   |
|    | not / is                    |                      |                      |                      | not / can / to be                   | not / can / to be        | not he / able / to be       |      |
| 27 | μου ἄξιος                   |                      |                      |                      | μου μαθητής                         | μαθητής μου              | תַלְנִידִי                  | 27   |
|    | of me / worthy.             |                      |                      |                      | of me / [a] disciple.               | [a] disciple / of me.    | my disciple.                |      |
| 28 |                             |                      |                      |                      | [Here Luke inserts the <u>Tower</u> |                          |                             | 28   |
|    |                             |                      |                      |                      | Builder and King Going to War       |                          |                             |      |
|    |                             |                      |                      |                      | similes (Luke 14:28-32).]           |                          |                             |      |
|    |                             |                      |                      |                      |                                     |                          |                             |      |
| 29 |                             |                      |                      |                      | 14:33 Οὕτως Οὖν                     | ὄστις                    | מָי                         | 29   |
|    |                             |                      |                      |                      | So / therefore                      | Anyone who               | Who                         |      |
| 30 |                             |                      |                      |                      | πᾶς ἐξ ὑμῶν                         |                          |                             | 30   |
|    |                             |                      |                      |                      | everyone / from / you               |                          |                             |      |

| Notes   | of Greek Reconstruction   |
|---|---|
| L21 $\delta\sigma\tau_{1}$ C $\sigma\hat{u}$ V (Lk 14:27). Textual variant: N-A (supported by $\mathfrak{P}^{45}$ | Whoever does not bear his own cross and come after me is not able to be my disciple. Whoever does not |
| and $\mathfrak{P}^{75}$ ) reads ὅστις οὐ.   | Idiomatic Translation of Hebrew Reconstruction  |
|   | Whoever does not carry his cross and come after me cannot be my disciple. Whoever does not            |

| Watt M | Matt N | Nark Luk    | e Luke                                  | Greek Reconstruction   | Hebrew Reconstruction  |
|--------|--------|-------------|---|--|--|
|        |        |             | ὃς οὐκ ἀποτάσσεται                      | οὐκ ἀφίησι   | שאָינוֹ מַבָּיחַ 31  |
|        |        |             | who / not / says good-bye               | not / leaves   | that not he / leaves   |
|        |        |             | πᾶσιν τοῖς ἑαυτοῦ ὑπάρχουσιν            | πᾶσιν τοῖς ὑπάρχουσιν αὐτοῦ  | 32 כָּל מַה שֶׁיֵשׁ לוֹ  |
|        |        |             | to all / the / of himself / possessions | all / the / possessions / of him   | all / what / that there is / to him  |
|        |        |             | οὐ δύναται εἶναί                        | οὐ δύναται εἶναί   | 33 אֵינוֹ יָכוֹל לִהְיוֹת  |
|        |        |             | not / can / to be                       | not / can / to be  | not he / able / to be  |
|        |        |             | μου μαθητής                             | μαθητής μου  | 34 תַּלְמָידִי   |
|        |        |             | of me / [a] disciple.                   | of me / [a] disciple.  | my disciple.   |
| V      | latt l | Natt Matt N | Matt Mark Luk                           | ος οὐκ ἀποτάσσεται who / not / says good-bye πᾶσιν τοῖς ἑαυτοῦ ὑπάρχουσιν to all / the / of himself / possessions οὐ δύναται εἶναί not / can / to be μου μαθητής | ὂς οὐκ ἀποτάσσεται       οὐκ ἀφίησι         who / not / says good-bye       not / leaves         πᾶσιν τοῖς ἑαυτοῦ ὑπάρχουσιν       πᾶσιν τοῖς ὑπάρχουσιν αὐτοῦ         to all / the / of himself / possessions       all / the / possessions / of him         οὐ δύναται εἶναί       οὐ δύναται εἶναί         not / can / to be       not / can / to be         μου μαθητής       μαθητής μου |

| Notes | Idiomatic Translation of Greek Reconstruction                   |
|-------|---|
|       | forsake all his own possessions is not able to be my disciple." |
|       | Idiomatic Translation of Hebrew Reconstruction                  |
|       | leave everything he has cannot be my disciple."                 |



